

Cumberland University



School of Law

BULLETIN
BIENNIAL 1958-60

DIRECTORY FOR CORRESPONDENCE

Inquiries and communications to the University will be expedited if they are addressed directly to the proper authorities, classified and listed below:

For matters of general University policy and interest

ERNEST L. STOCKTON, JR., *President*
Memorial Hall
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For matters relative to admissions, instructions, faculty, and scholarships in the School of Law

GRISSIM H. WALKER, *Dean*
School of Law
Cordell Hull Building
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For matters relative to admissions, instructions, faculty, and scholarships in the college

JACK H. HOWARD, *Dean*
The Junior College
Memorial Hall
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For matters relative to student housing, fees, all student services, etc.

MR. RAY G. ROBERTS
Business Manager
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For transcripts of credits, duplicate diplomas, etc.

MISS IMOGENE BRADLEY
Administrative Secretary
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

School of Law
FALL QUARTER 1960--1961

September

- Wednesday 21 Registration
Thursday 22 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Wednesday 28 Registration Period Closes

November

- Wednesday 23 .. 3:00 P.M. Thanksgiving Holidays Begin
Monday 28 8:00 A.M. Thanksgiving Holidays End

December

- Thursday 8 Examinations Begin
Tuesday 13 Quarter Ends

WINTER QUARTER 1960--1961

January

- Tuesday 3 Registration
Wednesday 4 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Tuesday 10 Registration Period Closes

March

- Saturday 11 Examinations Begin
Friday 17 Quarter Ends

SPRING QUARTER 1960--1961

March

- Tuesday 21 Registration
Wednesday 22 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Tuesday 28 Registration Period Closes

May

- Thursday 25 Examinations Begin
Wednesday 31 Quarter Ends

June

- Friday 2 GRADUATION

SUMMER QUARTER 1961

June

- Monday 12 Registration
Tuesday 13 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Monday 19 Registration Period Closes

July

- Tuesday 4 Independence Day Holiday

August

- Monday 21 Examinations Begin
Friday 25 Quarter Ends

CALENDAR FOR 1958

JANUARY						FEBRUARY						MARCH						APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
MAY						JUNE						JULY						AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
25	26	27	28	29	30		29	30						27	28	29	30							
SEPTEMBER						OCTOBER						NOVEMBER						DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30			23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			

CALENDAR FOR 1959

JANUARY						FEBRUARY						MARCH						APRIL							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
25	26	27	28	29	30		28	29						29	30										
MAY						JUNE						JULY						AUGUST							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29						26	27	28	29	30							
SEPTEMBER						OCTOBER						NOVEMBER						DECEMBER							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	26	27	28	29	30			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
27	28	29	30				25	26	27	28	29	30		29	30										

CALENDAR FOR 1960

JANUARY						FEBRUARY						MARCH						APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29						21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
MAY						JUNE						JULY						AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
29	30						26	27	28	29	30			24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
SEPTEMBER						OCTOBER						NOVEMBER						DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30							

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SCHOOL OF LAW

FALL QUARTER 1958-1959

September		
Tuesday 23	.....	Registration
Wednesday 24	.....	8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Tuesday 30	.....	Registration Period Closes
November		
Wednesday 26	.....	Thanksgiving Holidays Begin
December		
Monday 1	.....	8:00 A.M. Thanksgiving Holidays End
Monday 8	.....	Examinations Begin
Friday 12	.....	Quarter Ends

WINTER QUARTER 1958-1959

January		
Tuesday 6	.....	Registration
Wednesday 7	.....	8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Tuesday 13	.....	Registration Period Closes
March		
Friday 13	.....	Examinations Begin
Thursday 19	.....	Quarter Ends

SPRING QUARTER 1958-1959

March		
Monday 23	.....	Registration
Tuesday 24	.....	8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Monday 30	.....	Registration Period Closes
May		
Thursday 28	.....	Examinations Begin
June		
Thursday 4	.....	Quarter Ends
Saturday 6	.....	Graduation

SUMMER QUARTER 1959

June		
Wednesday 10	.....	Registration
Thursday 11	.....	8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Wednesday 17	.....	Registration Period Closes
July		
Saturday 4	.....	Independence Day Holiday
August		
Thursday 20	.....	Examinations Begin
Tuesday 25	.....	Quarter Ends

FALL QUARTER 1959-1960

September		
Tuesday 22	.....	Registration
Wednesday 23	.....	8:00 A. M. Classes Begin
Tuesday 29	.....	Registration Period Closes
November		
Wednesday 25	.....	Thanksgiving Holidays Begin
Monday 30	.....	8:00 A. M. Thanksgiving Holidays End
December		
Monday 7	.....	Examinations Begin
Saturday 12	.....	Quarter Ends

WINTER QUARTER 1959-1960

January		
Monday 4	.....	Registration
Tuesday 5	.....	8:00 A. M. Classes Begin
Monday 11	.....	Registration Period Closes
March		
Friday 11	.....	Examinations Begin
Thursday 17	.....	Quarter Ends

SPRING QUARTER 1959-1960

March		
Monday 21	.....	Registration
Tuesday 22	.....	8:00 A. M. Classes Begin
Monday 28	.....	Registration Period Closes
May		
Friday 27	.....	Examinations Begin
June		
Thursday 2	.....	Quarter Ends
Saturday 4	.....	Graduation

SUMMER QUARTER 1960

June		
Monday 13	.....	Registration
Tuesday 14	.....	8:00 A. M. Classes Begin
Monday 20	.....	Registration Period Closes
July		
Monday 4	Independence Day Holiday
August		
Monday 22	Examinations Begin
Friday 26	Quarter Ends

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*HISTORY
ORGANIZATION
AND CONTROL*

BRIEF HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY, organized in 1842 at Lebanon, Tennessee, was appropriately named, for the country in which it was established was known in the early days of its history as the Cumberland Country, a territory lying partly in Tennessee and partly in Kentucky. Lebanon is in the heart of the Cumberland Country, being situated only six miles from the Cumberland River. A few miles to the east are the Cumberland Mountains. It is said that the mountains and the river were named for the famous Duke of Cumberland, William Augustus, the third son of George II.

One of the oldest universities in the Central South, Cumberland has made a significant contribution of distinguished leadership to the South and to the nation. The men who founded Cumberland—Judge Robert Looney Caruthers, the Reverend George Donnell, and others—were zealous in evangelism and were leaders in church and state. Early graduates of Cumberland founded several colleges, organized many churches, and helped in laying the foundations of some great western states.

A Law Department was added to the academic school on October 1, 1847, a School of Engineering in 1852, a Theological School in 1854, and a School of Music in 1903. A School of Business Administration and a School of Aeronautics were organized in 1940 and 1941. Although all schools except the School of Law and the College of Arts and Science have been discontinued the traditional name of Cumberland University has not been changed. Closed between the spring of 1951 and September of 1955, the College of Arts and Science is resuming its former role of stressing the pioneer spirit of constructive thinking and acting that has made Cumberland a famous name in education.

For almost a century Cumberland was operated under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church—first, under the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, and, later on, under the Presbyterian Church U.S.A. For some time prior to 1946, however, the latter body had withdrawn all financial support, and Cumberland had operated, for all practical purposes, as an independent institution.

Early in 1946 control of the University was transferred by an amendment to the Charter to the Tennessee Baptist Convention, who operated the school until 1951. In the spring of that year the Tennessee Baptists came into possession of Ward-Belmont College in Nashville, Tennessee, and relocated there to open what is now known as Belmont College.

In May, 1951, the former Board of Trustees who had held control of the University prior to 1946 secured another amendment to the Charter which re-established Cumberland as a private, independent corporation, established "for the general welfare, and not for profit."

BRIEF HISTORY OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

The School of Law was established in Cumberland University, October 1, 1847, as a result of the action of the Board of Trustees taken on February 22, 1847. When the Law School opened, the course of study comprised two years of law without any definite pre-legal requirements. In 1871 the course of study was reduced to one year; this plan was continued till 1935, with major emphasis on the textbook plan of study. In 1935 a second year was added, emphasizing the case method of study. On July 10, 1946, the two-year plan was officially closed. Beginning in September, 1946, the requirements of the School of Law were established as follows: (1) two years of pre-legal college work with a minimum of 96 quarter hours; (2) three years of full-time study of law. In September, 1952, the pre-legal college work requirement was increased to three years.

The School of Law, as it is now constituted, requires three years as a minimum of pre-legal study and three years of study in the School of Law as a requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Laws. Every phase of the work in the School of Law has been set up on a standard basis.

In February, 1949, the School of Law of Cumberland University was approved by the American Bar Association, provisional approval having been granted at that time. Full approval was granted by the American Bar Association in September of 1952. In November of 1952 the School was registered by the Board of Regents of the State of New York. In December of 1952 the school was granted membership in the Association of American Law Schools. This gained for the school every recognition possible for an American law school.

THE UNIVERSITY TODAY

Today Cumberland University looks hopefully towards the future. It is in the midst of a two year development program whereby its facilities and resources will be expanded. New buildings planned include a fire proof building to house the law library and faculty offices, men's dormitory, housing for married students and a student union building. The School of Law is presently housed in historic Caruthers Hall and the Cordell Hull Memorial Building on the West Main Campus.

On the Main Campus, Memorial Hall is occupied by the Junior College which opened in September, 1956, and has been making outstanding progress since that date.

ORGANIZATION AND CONTROL

Since 1951 Cumberland University has been controlled by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees comprised of distinguished civic, business, professional, and

educational leaders. Cumberland exists as a non-profit institution constituted solely for the purpose of imparting sound learning in an atmosphere pervaded by the principles of Christianity, good citizenship, and the love of freedom and democracy. The Board of Trustees elect the President of the University, and upon the nomination by the President, appoint the faculty and staff members of the College and the School of Law. The relationship among the controlling Board and the administration and faculty is marked by unity of purpose and consistent co-operation.

Since 1847, the School of Law has awarded over 8,025 degrees of Bachelor of Laws. These alumni are to be found in all 48 states of the Union, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Alaska, the Philippines, the Canal Zone, and Puerto Rico. Cumberland law graduates have also come from such foreign countries as Canada, Cuba, Egypt, Japan, Korea, and Mexico, and many of them have occupied distinguished positions of high responsibility in education, government, and business.

Among its nearly 8,000 alumni over 4,000 of whom are now living, the School of Law can list 10 governors, two U.S. Supreme Court justices, a secretary of state of the United States, 10 U.S. senators, 75 U.S. representatives, numerous supreme court justices of the various states, federal district and appellate judges, state appellate judges, states attorneys general, lieutenant governors, U.S. and state district attorneys, diplomatic officials, college presidents, law professors, distinguished legal writers and scholars, administrative officials of the U.S. and state governments, and a countless number of outstanding practitioners, corporate heads, circuit judges, chancellors, members of state legislatures, county judges, and other county and municipal officials.

Through the years, the School of Law has been regularly staffed with many brilliant legal scholars—distinguished men like Abraham Caruthers (author of *Caruthers' History of a Lawsuit*), Dr. Andrew G. Martin, Nathan Green, Sr., Nathan Green, Jr., Grafton Green, A. B. Neil, Sam B. Gilreath (revisor of *History of a Lawsuit* and editorial consultant for the new Tennessee Code), and many other outstanding leaders of the profession.

LOCATION

The city of Lebanon, in which Cumberland University is located, is thirty miles east of Nashville, in a beautiful section of Tennessee. Two of the nation's busiest north-south, east-west highways—U.S. 70 N and U.S. 231—intersect in Lebanon, and its splendid bus and air (at nearby Donelson) transportation facilities make it readily accessible from all points in the country.

The suburban aspect of Cumberland's location gives it unique advantages, insofar as it combines the benefits of a great metropolitan area, with its many educational, recreational, and cultural features, and the quiet leisurely paced environment of a small town for undisturbed study and relaxation. In Nash-

ville are many opportunities, for example, for study of the processes of government of all levels—city, county, state, and federal. In Lebanon, the local courts are always open to Cumberland students.

The Middle Tennessee section surrounding Lebanon offers unusual recreational and scenic prospects—the Old Hickory Reservoir, the Cedars of Lebanon Park, and the Hermitage—that attract national interest. The climate is mild, moreover, with four distinct seasons a year, without excessively severe extremes in any season. It makes an ideal atmosphere for study and play.

THE MAIN CAMPUS

There are two campuses at Cumberland—the West Main, or Law Campus (Caruthers Hall and the Hull Building), and the larger fifty-acre Main Campus, the traditional seat of the University. On the Main Campus are Memorial Hall, Gymnasium, Tennessee College Hall, Hereford House, the Brick Apartments, the Brown Cottage, Rice Observatory, and Vetropolis (housing units for married students).

THE LAW CAMPUS

Separated by three city blocks from the Main Campus of the University, the Law, or West Main, Campus consists of two buildings situated on West Main Street in Lebanon.

Caruthers Hall, a sturdy brick structure erected in 1877, contains the Cordell Hull Library, which occupies three large rooms on the first floor, the classrooms, and moot court room. A large auditorium takes up the entire second floor. The architecture of the building is patterned after that of Independence Hall in Philadelphia.

The Cordell Hull Building, an enormous Victorian brick mansion adjacent to Caruthers Hall, was acquired in the summer of 1955 by the University and is used now as the administration building for the dean and law faculty. The Hull Building provides private offices for the faculty, the dean, and their secretary. The large lot behind the building has been developed into parking space for students and faculty.

THE CORDELL HULL LIBRARY

The Law Library, containing a collection of over 21,000 volumes, is located in Caruthers Hall. The collection is so arranged as to permit the student direct access to the entire collection. The library is kept up-to-date by the constant addition of new books as published, current legal periodicals and loose-leaf services. The library is staffed by trained personnel and is open every day in the week, Sundays excepted.

All of the published opinions of the courts of last resort of all the States of the United States, together with the reports of all the Federal Courts, and the intermediate Appellate Courts of the State of New York are found in the library. It also contains over fifty complete sets of the leading legal periodicals, kept up-to-date, and current volumes of many other legal periodicals. It also contains Federal and State codes, statutory materials, treatises and textbooks. Special mention may also be made of the National Reporter and Digest Systems, Corpus Juris, Corpus Juris Secundum, Ruling Case Law, American Jurisprudence, L. R. A., both original and new series, American Law Reports, Federal Cases, United States Reports, American Reports, American Decisions, American State Reports, English Ruling Cases, and British Ruling Cases, besides a great collection of other standard law books. The library has the English Reprint and later cases as published and The Statutes Revised to date.

ACCREDITATION

The School of Law is fully approved by all national and state accrediting agencies. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is fully approved by the American Bar Association through its Section of Legal Education. The school is also approved by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York. Because of such approval a graduate of the School of Law is eligible to take the bar examination in any State in the Union. The School is also approved by the Veterans Administration for the training of veterans.

THE GREEN CHAIR OF LAW

In 1948 the Green Chair of Law was established in connection with the Second Century Program of development of the University. This endowed Chair was named in honor of three men who rendered distinguished service to Cumberland University and to the State of Tennessee. These were Nathan Green; his son, Nathan Green, Junior; and the latter's son, Grafton Green. Nathan Green and Nathan Green, Junior, were professors in the School of Law. Grafton Green was an alumnus of the University, and took time from his arduous duties as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Tennessee to serve as special lecturer in the School of Law.

By action of the Board of Trustees in January, 1950, Judge Sam B. Gilreath was appointed Green Professor of Law. Judge Gilreath, a professor of law since 1932, is the first to receive the honor of appointment to Green Chair of Law.

LEGAL FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

*Grafton Green Senate of Delta Theta Phi
Cordell Hull Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta
Zeta Chapter of Iota Tau Tau*

The purpose of these fraternal groups is to unite fraternally congenial students of law, to promote thorough legal scholarship, and to form a strong link between the Law School, the students, the alumni, and members of the legal profession in general.

DAMES CLUB

The Dames Club is composed of wives of the faculty and students of the School of Law. The purpose of the club is to promote a friendly relationship among the students, faculty, and their families.

STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION

The Student Bar Association is the foundation of the student organization for the School of Law. It is comprised of officers elected by the student body and representatives elected by the different classes. Its purpose is to foster and promote student and school activities which tend to increase school spirit and work benefits for the student body and the University.

The Board of Trustees

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

Chairman	Edward Potter, Jr.
Vice-Chairman	Hoyal Johnson
Secretary	Sam S. Bone

MEMBERS

- W. J. Baird, President of First Federal Savings & Loan Association, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Hon. William D. Baird, Mayor of Lebanon, Tennessee.
- James L. Bomar, Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Tennessee Legislature, Shelbyville, Tennessee.
- Sam S. Bone, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Winstead P. Bone, Jr., Wilson County Motor Company, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Roy O. Crips, Vice-President of Commerce Union Bank, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- C. O. Dodson, County Court Clerk of Wilson County, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Howard Edgerton, Chairman of the Board, Lebanon Woolen Mills, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- J. Bill Frame, Editor, THE LEBANON DEMOCRAT, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- S. B. Gilreath, Professor of Law, Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- O. Reed Hill, M.D., Martha Gaston Hospital, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- John J. Hooker, Attorney at Law, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Hoyal Johnson, Johnson's Farm Dairy, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Charles D. Lloyd, Executive Vice-President and Secretary, First Federal Savings & Loan Association, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Neal McClain, McClain & Smith, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Edward Potter, Jr., President of the Commerce Union Bank, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Athens Clay Pullias, President of David Lipscomb College, Nashville, Tennessee.
- W. H. Regen, Modern Laundry, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Homer E. Shannon, J. L. Shannon & Sons, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Andrew T. Taylor, Circuit Judge, Jackson, Tennessee.

University Administrative Officials

- ERNEST L. STOCKTON, JR., A.B., M.A., LL.D., (1958) President
A.B., Cumberland University
M.A., Peabody College
LL.D., Cumberland University
- GRISIM H. WALKER, A.B., LL.B. (1953) Dean of the School of Law
A.B., Cumberland University
LL.B., Harvard University
- JACK M. HOWARD, B.S., M.A. (1956) Dean of the College
B.S., Maryville College
M.A., Peabody College
- RAY G. ROBERTS, B.S. (1955) Business Manager
B.S., Bowling Green College of Commerce
- IMOGENE BRADLEY, A.B. (1951) Administrative Secretary
A.B., Cumberland University

Faculty of the School of Law

- BERNARD BYRD BAILEY, A.B., A.M., J.D. (1948)
A.B., Ouachita College
A.M., The University of Chicago
J.D., The University of Chicago
- CLAUDE E. BANKESTER, A.B., LL.B. (1957)
A.B., University of Alabama
LL.B., University of Alabama
- SAM B. GILREATH, LL.B., Green Professor of Law (1932)
LL.B., Cumberland University
LL.D., Cumberland University
- SARA HARDISON, LL.B. (1923)
LL.B., Cumberland University
- CHARLES WILLIAM LEAPHART, A.B., A.M., LL.B., S.J.D. (1955)
A.B., University of Missouri
A.M., University of Missouri
LL.B., Harvard University
S.J.D., Harvard University
- GRISIM H. WALKER, A.B., LL.B. (1953)
A.B., Cumberland University
LL.B., Harvard University

Admission Requirements

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

Application for admission is made upon an Official Application Form. A non-refundable fee of \$2.00 and a recent photograph of the applicant must accompany the application. All admission forms and information may be obtained from and should be returned to the Dean. Prospective students are advised to complete matters of admission well in advance of the opening of classes.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE. Each applicant will provide the Dean with (1) an Official Application Form (all information requested—including two character references—must be completed) with the accompanying \$2.00 fee, (2) a recent photograph of the applicant, (3) an official transcript from each college the student has previously attended, and (4) have the Educational Testing Service furnish the grade made by the applicant on the Law School Admission Test.

ADVANCED REGISTRATION FEE. When the applicant has been approved for admission by the Dean, he will pay a deposit of \$10.00 to the University Business Manager as an Advanced Registration Fee. This deposit is non-refundable, but it will be credited to the registrant's first-quarter's tuition charges.

PREVIOUS EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS

The Law School requires for admission the completion of at least three-fourths of the work acceptable for a bachelor's degree at an approved college or university, with a scholastic average, based on all work undertaken, at least equal to the quality of work required for graduation in the institution attended.

Such work must be exclusive of non-theory courses, except credit earned in required non-theory courses such as hygiene, domestic arts, physical education, practice teaching, teaching methods and techniques and military science may be acceptable up to ten per cent of the total credit offered for admission. All work must have been taken in residence—not by correspondence—unless the applicant possesses the bachelor's degree.

LAW SCHOOL ADMISSION TEST

On and after the fall quarter of 1958 all applicants for admission as beginning law students must take the Law School Admission Test. Any applicant failing to take this test or obtain a postponement prior to registration is ineligible to register for work in the School of Law. However, upon written petition showing reasonable cause, permission to postpone the test until the first opportunity to take it after the student enters the School of Law may be given. The grade received on the test will be considered in determining whether or not the applicant shall be admitted to the School of Law and/or continued in the School of Law.

The test is given in various Colleges and Universities throughout the

country. Information regarding the test, including sample questions, and the times and places of the giving of the test may be obtained from The Educational Testing Service, 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey. A fee of \$10.00 is charged.

COMBINED DEGREE PROGRAMS

Students with three years of college work may be granted a B.S. or an A.B. degree by their undergraduate college or university upon completion of one year of law school work in a fully approved School of Law. The pre-law work required under a combined curricula program is dependent upon the standards set by the institution granting the B.S. or A.B. degree. Usually the first year of law work is treated as completing the student's program of elective subjects. Generally this means that before entering law school a student must meet the peculiar degree requirements of the institution granting the degree, including the completion of sufficient work in a major field of concentration. Therefore a pre-law student should seek the advice of his pre-law advisor or academic dean regarding this program. Normally there are a number of students enrolled in the School of Law under such combined degree program.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Students with advanced standing from an approved law school are eligible for admission if they are entitled to readmission to their former school and can produce written statements to that effect from the dean of the law school previously attended, and if they have not received any grade below a C at the former school.

Students offering transfer credit from unapproved schools can not be accepted.

TRANSFERRED CREDIT

Credit for work completed in another law school will be evaluated by the Dean of the School of Law. As a general rule, he will allow full credit for all work, not exceeding two academic years, completed in an approved school with a grade of C (or its equivalent) or better.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Exceptional students with slightly less than the college credit required for admission may be admitted provided they are 23 years of age and evince the experience, maturity, and training necessary for them to engage successfully in the study of law. It should be pointed out, however, that admission to the Law School as a special student does not circumvent or set aside other educational requirements enforced by the various state boards of law examiners. Only in a very exceptional case will a special student be admitted.

CREDIT FOR EXTENSION OR CORRESPONDENCE STUDY

Under certain conditions undergraduate courses earned in extension schools may be acceptable at full value towards meeting the pre-law requirements outlined above. Such off-campus work must have been done in an extension

division or center of an approved college, and it must have been done in a class meeting in regular session each week under the personal supervision and instruction of a member of the instructional staff of an approved college.

Under the rules of the accrediting agencies no approved law school can accept credits earned in correspondence courses, unless the applicant possesses a bachelor's degree.

CHARACTER REFERENCE

Two character references are required with the application for admission, and in addition each student accepted must complete a Questionnaire required by the Tennessee Board of Law Examiners of all students attending law schools located in Tennessee.

UNCLASSIFIED STUDENTS

Members of the Bar may be admitted to the School of Law as unclassified students. Credit is not allowed for courses taken by unclassified students.

PRE-LEGAL COURSE OF STUDY

There is no rigidly prescribed list of subjects which must be taken during the years of collegiate work. It is believed that one of the primary needs of today is for all professional education to rest on a firm liberal education as its foundation. The result will be professional men and women, morally rooted, who are able to see their contributions in relation to the contributions of others, and who will have learned to acknowledge a wide range of relevances both in their own lives and in society. And particularly the lawyer's range of knowledge should be as broad as it is feasible to make it since the law, in its application and as a subject of study, touches so many phases of life. The school therefore, does not prescribe particular courses for admission. In this, it follows the policy of the Association of American Law Schools. Pre-law work in the following fields is recommended: English, history, science, mathematics, foreign language, political science and government, philosophy, economics, and accounting. The hours offered by the applicant shall be exclusive of non-theory courses in military science, practice teaching, physical education, hygiene, and music. "Required" non-theory work is acceptable up to ten per cent of the total credit offered for admission. Students who are preparing to enter the School of Law should consult with their college pre-legal advisers.

REGISTRATION FOR BAR EXAMINATION

Many states require that a student, prior to or shortly after beginning the study of law, register with the board of bar examiners of the state if he intends to practice therein. Each student should learn the requirements from the secretary of the board of bar examiners of the state in which he plans to practice.

The Board of Bar Examiners of the State of Tennessee requires that every student entering a school of law in the State, regardless of whatever state in which the student may reside, complete a character questionnaire and file the same with the board prior to or shortly after entering school.

Expenses and Financial Aid

GENERAL FEE

FULL-TIME STUDENTS. A single, inclusive General Academic Fee of \$155.00 per quarter, or \$465.00 for the academic year of nine months, is charged all full-time students. A full-time student is one undertaking a normal study program of 10 to 15 hours, inclusive.

PART-TIME STUDENTS. Students classified by the Dean as part-time students—those taking less than 10 hours of course work each quarter—will be charged a Tuitional Fee at the rate of \$14.00 per quarter hour of instruction received. In addition, part-time students are charged a matriculation fee of \$7.50 per quarter and a library fee of \$5.00 per quarter.

SPECIAL STUDENTS. Students classified by the Dean as special students will pay Tuitional Fees equivalent to their credit load; if registered for less than 10 hours, they will be considered as part-time students; if registered for 10 to 15 hours, inclusive, they will be considered as full-time.

SUMMARY OF INCIDENTAL FEES

In summary form below is given a complete listing of certain incidental fees that are charged of students whenever such fees become applicable:

Application Fee	\$2.00 non-refundable, paid only once at time of initial application.
Advanced Registration Fee	\$10.00, non-refundable, but applicable, paid only once at time applicant is approved for admission.
Room-Key Deposit	\$6.00, refundable, paid only once at time of application.
Late Registration Fee	\$2.00 per day every quarter.
Deferred Payment Fee	\$5.00 every quarter.
Over-load Fee	\$1.00 when applicable. (All course work in excess of 15 hours will be charged at the rate of \$14.00 per quarter hour.)
Graduation Fee	\$10.00 paid only once in last quarter's residence.

METHOD OF PAYMENT OF FEES

All fees charged to students are due at the time of registration at the beginning of each quarter. Payments may be made in cash or by check to Cumberland University through the Business Manager. All fees will be paid in full, or arrangement will be made with the Business Manager for deferred payment, before the student will be permitted to enter classes of instruction.

DEFERRED PAYMENT

Students who desire to make payments of Law School fees in regular installments, or who must make late payments of any kind, should request permission in advance of registration from the Business Manager for deferred payment privileges. When such permission is granted, students are required by the Business Manager to sign promissory notes for the balance of their obligation. Each student settles his financial account with the University before he obtains a transfer of credits, or is certified in regard to eligibility to take the bar examination, or is allowed to receive his degree.

Since the University must make financial commitments to its various departments for an entire year in advance, it is imperative that no academic fees be refunded after the close of the registration period (one week after the announced registration date) each quarter. Students who are forced to withdraw because of prolonged illness or emergency may apply the unused balance of their academic fees towards the first assessment of fees upon their return to school.

FINANCIAL AID

SCHOLARSHIPS

THE SARA HILLMAN FRAZIER SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship, in the principal sum of \$5,000, was established to assist women students in the School of Law. The income is available to those who meet the qualifications specified by the donor.

THE ANONYMOUS SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship, in the principal sum of \$5,000, was established in 1952 by an anonymous donor to "aid ambitious young men to obtain an education in law that will fit them for leadership in the community." The income is available annually.

THE SCHOLARSHIP FOR A GRADUATE FROM A TENNESSEE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY. This scholarship was established to assist outstanding graduates of colleges and universities of the State of Tennessee. Character and scholarship are the primary factors considered in choosing the recipient of this award. The successful applicant may receive his tuition for one academic year.

THE C. W. LAMPKIN LOAN AND SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Founded in 1957 by the Honorable C. W. Lampkin, Mayor of Bowling Green, Kentucky, the C. W. Lampkin Loan and Scholarship Fund provides a corpus of \$5,000.00 as a perpetuity, with ample additional resources available for immediate lending, the earnings from which will contribute to an even larger reservoir of revolving loan and scholarship funds for future C. U. law students.

Several loans, each not to exceed 95% of the tuitional expenses for one student for one year, can now be made annually from the Fund. First, second, and third year students are eligible for loans, and additional loans may be

granted to individual students for subsequent years. The loans bear 2% interest while the student is in school and 4% interest after his graduation and are repayable in monthly installments beginning four months after the student's withdrawal from school.

METHOD OF APPLYING FOR SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOANS

Application blanks for use in applying for scholarships and loans may be obtained from the Dean's office. All such applications are considered by the Scholarship and Loan Committee composed of the President of the University, Dean of the School of Law, and two members of the law school faculty. Applicants for scholarships must have been accepted for admission to the School of Law before a scholarship or loan can be awarded.

Student Housing

DORMITORIES AND APARTMENTS

UNMARRIED STUDENTS. Unmarried men students at present occupy Tennessee College Hall located on the Main Campus of the University. Double rooms are \$45.00 per quarter, and single rooms \$60.00 per quarter. As soon as the projected men's dormitory is erected, this Hall will be returned to occupancy by unmarried women students. In the meantime, unmarried women students live in private homes.

The former men's dormitory, Bone Hall, was destroyed by fire in October, 1957.

Dining Facilities. The University maintains a Cafeteria in Memorial Hall on the main campus where breakfast and lunch are served. When erected the new Student Union Building will provide dining facilities.

Married Students. Married students may rent one of the twenty-one apartments in Vetropolis, the University housing project on the Main Campus. These apartments, which rent for \$40.00 monthly, are housed in seven temporary buildings of the regulation military type conventionally found on college campuses.

Academic Regulations and Standards

OBJECTIVES

The program of the School of Law seeks to maintain high standards of legal education and thereby to prepare young men and women of intelligence, industry and character, for the practice of law and to provide legal training for those planning to enter business or public service. The aim is to develop the analytical powers of the student, as well as to provide him with a knowledge of legal principles and their historical development, and at the same time to instill in each student a high sense of the ethics of the profession.

TIME OF ENTRANCE

Beginning students should plan to enter either in the fall quarter beginning in September or the spring quarter beginning in March, because there are more beginning courses at these times. Beginning students desiring to enter in the winter or summer quarters should consult with the Dean to determine whether or not the course schedule will permit their entrance in the quarter desired. Students who transfer from other law schools with the necessary prerequisites may enter the School of Law at the beginning of any quarter.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The case method of instruction, now employed in all leading American Law Schools, is followed in the Law School. The case books used in the various courses contain carefully organized selections of authoritative and significant opinions of the various courts of the United States and other countries which reveal the law in action and the reasons for its rules. The case method of instruction is supplemented by exercises in drafting various types of legal documents, by individual creative work in a number of the courses, and by Moot Court in which the student becomes acquainted with the more practical aspects of the practice of law. A comparatively small enrollment makes possible individual instruction not practicable in the larger schools.

Students are required to study and brief all assigned cases in each of the courses and to recite in class. Written final examinations are required in all courses at the end of each quarter, except such courses as are not reasonably susceptible thereto.

The laws peculiar to Tennessee are noted in all courses, but, since many of the students come from other states, the course is designed to be sufficiently broad to prepare students for practice in all states.

MOOT COURT

Three hours of Moot Court are required for graduation since it is felt that this practical supplement to the regular classroom work is invaluable. Under the direction of members of the faculty, students are given special training in the preparation of cases for trial and in the presentation of cases before a trial court consisting of judge and jury. Professor Sam B. Gilreath is the advisor and judge in all Moot Court cases except Federal Moot Court where Professor Bernard B. Bailey is advisor and judge. Students make up the jury.

COURSE OF STUDY

The course of law requires a period of three academic years or nine quarters of study. By attending two regular school years and three summer sessions it is possible to complete the work required for the degree in two calendar years plus three months.

UNIT OF CREDIT

The quarter hour is the unit of credit. A quarter hour represents a fifty-minute period of acceptable class work each week for a period of approximately eleven weeks.

NORMAL CREDIT LOAD

The normal academic load for a student in good standing is thirteen or fourteen hours each quarter. The maximum load that can be undertaken without the explicit permission of the Dean is fifteen hours. At least ten hours must be taken before a student can be classified as full-time.

EXTRA COURSES

As a general rule no student should attempt to carry more than the normal credit load of thirteen hours. Certain strong students may be allowed, however, to take extra course work. A student becomes eligible to take extra courses for credit only when he has established a quality-point ratio of 3.00 and gained the consent of the Dean. An overload fee of \$1.00 is charged for the privilege, and the extra hours cost \$14.00 each.

GRADES AND REPORTS

1. THE GRADING SYSTEM. Students are graded in their academic achievements according to a system of letter grades. The various letters used in grading and their meanings are listed below.

A—denotes work of finest quality and is earned by a very small percentage of a class.

B—denotes superior work of better than average quality.

C—denotes good work of medium or average quality. Since C is the average grade, it is usually the most frequently assigned of any of the grades.

D—denotes poor work that is definitely inferior to average quality.

F—denotes failure. F indicates that the student's work is not equal to the minimum standard of achievement expected. This is a permanent grade, and the student must repeat the course if he should desire credit in the subject.

I—denotes incompleteness. This is a temporary grade which must be replaced by a permanent one within one quarter's time. If the student does not complete the work within the proper time, the I will be changed to F.

W—indicates that the student has been permitted to withdraw from the course without discredit. A W will be given in any course which the student drops prior to the beginning of the eighth week of the quarter while doing passing work. No voluntary withdrawals are permitted thereafter.

WF—indicates that the student's work was not of passing quality at the time of his withdrawal. This grade is permanent.

The grades A, B, C, D, and F are assigned by the instructors, and they are permanent grades. Once they have been placed on the official record sheet, the instructors cannot change them.

2. THE QUALITY-POINT SYSTEM. To facilitate computation of averages of student's grades, the school assigns numerical values called quality points to certain ones of the letter grades discussed above. These grades and their assigned quality-point values are as follows:

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Quality Points for Each Credit Hour</i>
A	4
B	3
C	2
D	1
F	0
WF	0

The numerical average of student's grades may thus be ascertained by dividing the total number of quality points earned by the total number of hours in which the student has received either a failure or a passing grade. The cumulative average of work transferred from other institutions will be computed on the same basis as work done here.

REPORT OF GRADES

Generally the report of a student's grades for each quarter is sent to the student personally. Parents who desire reports of the grades of their son or daughter should write directly to the Dean. Usually the grade reports are not ready until two weeks following the close of a quarter.

SCHOLASTIC STANDARDS

A first-quarter freshman will be excluded from the school should he fail to make passing marks in at least half of the hours for which he is enrolled.

After the first quarter a student will be excluded if he should fail to pass in any quarter less than 60 per cent of the hours in which he is registered, or should his accumulative standing fall below 1.60 on all work undertaken.

Any student entering the School of Law on and after September, 1958, whose accumulative standing after three or more quarters falls below 1.80 shall be excluded. For the first and second quarters said students shall be governed by the rules above set forth.

ATTENDANCE IN CLASS

Regularity and punctuality in class attendance are strictly required. No student may take an examination or receive credit in a course if he has been absent in the course in excess of 20 per cent of the class periods. The Dean and the faculty will consider requests for permission to be absent because of emergency conditions.

CONDUCT

Students of the School of Law are subject to all the general disciplinary rules of the University, as well as to the regulations of the School of Law. Any student who fails to make of himself a desirable member of the University and allows his conduct or influence to become objectionable and unworthy will be asked to withdraw. Any person who registers in the University agrees to this reserved right.

DROPPING COURSES

Permission to drop or to change courses must be obtained from the Dean. Permission may be granted in accordance with the following conditions:

1. No change in schedule will be allowed after the first seven calendar days of a quarter.
2. Each course dropped after the seven-day limit must be assigned a permanent grade on the student's official record sheet. If the student's marks are of passing quality at the time he is permitted to withdraw, his grade will be W. If his marks are not of passing quality at the time of withdrawal, his grade will be WF. No voluntary withdrawals are permitted after the beginning of the eighth week.

WITHDRAWING FROM THE SCHOOL

Students who must withdraw from the School of Law before quarter's end must sign an official withdrawal form in the office of the Dean. Students who withdraw during a quarter without having signed this form will receive grades of F in each of their courses and will experience extreme difficulty in future attempts to be reinstated. Those signing the form will receive grades of W in the courses in which they are passing and WF in which they are failing.

WOMEN STUDENTS

Cumberland University is a co-educational institution, and women students are welcome in the School of Law.

EXAMINATIONS

Written examinations are conducted in each course at the end of every quarter. A student must receive a grade of D or above in order to obtain credit. Regular attendance and satisfactory recitation in class are factors bearing upon the students eligibility to take examinations. Permission to be absent from or to make up a final examination must always be obtained from the Dean.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS (LL.B.)

Students who have completed 123 quarter hours of acceptable credit with a minimum quality-point ratio of 2.00 (a quality-point ratio of 2.00 being equivalent to an average grade of C) and who have acquired nine quarters of prescribed residence credit will, upon recommendation of the faculty of the School of Law, be granted the degree of Bachelor of Laws. At least 36 quarter hours of acceptable credit must have been earned in residence at the School of Law of Cumberland University. Any other work credited towards a law degree at Cumberland must come by transfer of credit from a law school approved by the American Bar Association.

HONORS

Candidates for the LL.B. degree who, on the basis of their three-year's record in law school, are ranked in the top ten per cent scholastically of their graduating class may, upon proper recommendation of the faculty, be awarded degrees *cum laude*, *magna cum laude*, or *summa cum laude*. Students who have been admitted with advanced standing from other law schools must have maintained an over-all average grade of B on all transferred credit in order to be eligible for honors.

The Law Curriculum

The following constitutes the program of study in the Law School. All courses listed are required courses, the first year being made up entirely of required courses whereas approximately one-half of the courses in the second and third years are elective.

FIRST YEAR

<i>Subject</i>	<i>Quarter Hours</i>
Contracts	9
Criminal Law	5
Procedure	9
Personal Property	3
Real Property	6
Torts	8
Legal Bibliography	2
	—
	42

SECOND AND THIRD YEARS

Agency	3
Business Associations	5
Constitutional Law	6
Equity Jurisprudence	5
Evidence	6
Legal Ethics	2
Moot Court	3
Negotiable Instruments and Banking	4
Trusts	6
Wills and Administration of Estates	4
Electives courses	38
	—
	80

The Courses of Study

(The number which follows the title of each course refers to the credit for the course in quarter hours. Casebooks are subject to change.)

FIRST YEAR (Required)

LAW 10. PROCEDURE I (3)

Establishment and jurisdiction of courts; process; how courts acquire jurisdiction of persons and property; pleading, declarations on contracts and in tort actions, pleas of the general issue and special pleas; trials and judgments; proceedings for the corrections of errors; judgments and executions; summary judgments; arbitration; agreed cases; declaratory judgments; quo warranto; mandamus; habeas corpus; divorce and alimony; allotment of dower and homestead; probate of wills; workmen's compensation law; criminal procedure.

Caruthers, *History of a Lawsuit* (7th ed. Gilreath).

LAW 11. PROCEDURE II (3)

Continuation of Law 10.

LAW 12. PROCEDURE III (3)

Continuation of Law 10 and 11.

LAW 13. TORTS (4)

General principles of liability resulting from wrongs committed by one person upon another, his property, or his character, including: assault; battery; false imprisonment; negligent injuries; defamation; malicious prosecution; fraud and other misrepresentations; unlawful interference with business.

Smith and Prosser, *Cases and Materials on Torts* (2nd ed.).

LAW 14. TORTS (4)

Continuation of Law 13.

LAW 15. CONTRACTS (4)

Elements of contract; parties, consideration, agreement, subject matters; formal requirements; the legality of contracts; quasi-contracts; performance or breach; remedies.

Williston, *Cases on Contracts* (6th ed. Laube).

LAW 16. CONTRACTS (5)

Continuation of Law 15.

LAW 17. PERSONAL PROPERTY (3)

Classification of personal property, chattels real, chattels personal, choses in possession and choses in action; possession; gifts; bona fide purchase;

patents, copyrights, trade marks, trade names and trade secrets; transfer by act of the parties, including the law of sales; transfer by operation of law, including accession and statutes of limitation.

Bigelow, *Cases on Personal Property* (3rd ed.).

LAW 18. CRIMINAL LAW (3)

A study of the law of crimes and the administration of criminal justice, including: analysis of the criminal act and the mental element in crime; consideration of specific crimes as defined by statute and the common law; discussion of typical defenses in relation to specific crimes; elementary criminal procedure.

Harno, *Cases on Criminal Law* (4th ed.).

LAW 19. CRIMINAL LAW (2)

Continuation of Law 18.

LAW 20. REAL PROPERTY (6)

A study of the law of real property including: the feudal system; tenures; estates of freehold and less than freehold; concurrent estates; construction of limitations in deeds and wills; transfers inter vivos; covenants running with the land; easements and profits; reversionary rights.

Fraser, *Cases on Real Property* (3rd ed.).

LAW 21. LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY (1)

The nature of law books and their use; the purpose and use of digests as indexes to state and national reporter systems; the use of statutes and codes; problems in the law are assigned for the practical application of research methods.

Putnam, *How To Find The Law* (6th ed.).

LAW 21a. LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY (1)

Continuation of Law 21.

SECOND AND THIRD YEAR COURSES

(Required)

LAW 22. AGENCY (3)

Agency distinguished from various other legal relationships; power of an agent to bind his principal in contracts with third parties; liability of a principal for the torts of his agents or servants. Notice, ratification, and termination of the agency relationship. The mutual rights and obligations of the principal and agent.

Mecham, *Cases on Agency* (4th ed.).

LAW 23. EVIDENCE (3)

Judicial notice; presumptions and burden of proof; admissions; the hearsay-evidence rule, and its exceptions; documentary evidence; the parole evidence rule; expert testimony and expert opinion evidence; circumstantial evidence;

real evidence, provinces of court and jury; witnesses; evidence illegally obtained; effect of contracts changing or waiving rules of evidence.

McCormick, *Cases on Evidence* (3rd ed.).

LAW 24. EVIDENCE (3)

Continuation of Law 23.

LAW 25. EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE (5)

Rise and progress of the High Court of Chancery; equitable maxims; trusts; mortgages; assignments; accidents and mistakes; notice; equitable estoppel; conversion and reconversion; specific performance; injunctions; accounts; partnership, creditors and administration suits; jurisdiction over infants, idiots and lunatics; bills quia timet and for a discovery.

Cook, *Cases on Equity* (4th ed.).

LAW 26. NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS AND BANKING (4)

The common law of bills, notes, checks and bonds; the rules governing them under the Uniform Negotiable Instruments Law and Uniform Commercial Code; the execution of negotiable instruments; formal requirements of negotiable paper; negotiability; transfers; holders in due course; discharge; legal obligations and duties between banks and depositors; effect of special contracts; collections by banks and their liens.

Aigler, *Cases on Bills and Notes* (2nd ed.).

LAW 27. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS (5)

The law of partnerships, corporations, joint stock companies, and business trusts. Nature and promotion of partnership, special forms of partnership and related unincorporated associations for profit; partnership property; powers and duties of partners; enforcement of partnership rights; liabilities; creation of private corporation; promotion and stockholders; corporate duties, powers, and liabilities; de facto doctrine; directors, agents and officers; capital and capital stock; subscription; dividends.

Frey, *Cases and Materials and Corporations and Partnerships*.

LAW 28. TRUST (6)

A study of the nature, creation and elements of a trust; express and implied trust; rights, duties and liabilities of trustees and beneficiaries; liabilities to third person; transfers by trustees and by beneficiaries; the doctrine of notice as applied to trusts; administration of trusts, charitable trusts; termination of trusts.

Scott, *Cases on Trusts* (4th ed.).

LAW 29. MOOT COURT (1)

To become a lawyer, the student must learn the practical application of the rules of procedure; it is through the rules of procedure that rights and obligations are enforced and protected; each student is required to conduct suits from the commencement to the final hearing; students act as attorneys, jurors, clerks and sheriffs.

LAW 30. MOOT COURT (1)

Continuation of Law 29.

LAW 31. MOOT COURT (1)

Continuation of Law 30.

LAW 32. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (3)

Preconstitutional development; philosophy and form of constitutions; interpretation and construction; the amendment of constitution; the Federal System; distribution of sovereign powers, power of the executive, powers of the legislature and judicial powers; constitutional limitations and guaranties.
Dowling, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (5th ed.).

LAW 33. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (3)

Continuation of Law 32.

LAW 34. LEGAL ETHICS (2)

Duties of lawyers to courts and clients; ethical problems in actual practice, attitude toward the court and fellow members of the bar, unauthorized practice of law; canons of ethics of the American Bar Association.

Pirsig, *Cases on Legal Profession*, 1957.

LAW 35. WILLS AND ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (4)

Form and requisite of wills; foreign wills; capacity and power to make wills; fraud and undue influence, restraints on testamentary power; execution and revocation; probate of wills; construction and interpretation; gifts causa mortis; appointment of executors and administrators, their powers and duties; settlement and distribution of decedent's estate.

Turrentine, *Cases on Wills and Administration*.

(*Elective*)

(Each student must select 38 hours of work from the following list of elective subjects, his selection to be governed by the field of law in which he is most interested.)

LAW 40. EQUITY PLEADING (2)

Parties to suits in equity; original bills and amended and supplemental bills; composition of pleadings; demurrers, pleas and answers; cross-bills; decrees; rehearing and review.

Materials of the professor.

LAW 41. INSURANCE (3)

The theory of insurance; kinds of insurance, fire, life, accident, and other forms; the insurance contracts; the premium; insurable interests; the risk insured against; rights, duties and liabilities of insurer and insured; repre-

sentations and warranties; payment of losses, contribution and subrogation; reinsurance; actions on policies.

Patterson, *Cases on Insurance* (3rd ed.).

LAW 42. CODE PLEADING (3)

Code pleading; its relation to common law and equity pleading, and to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; parties; forms of pleadings under the Codes and Federal Rules; joinder of causes of action; complaint, or petition, answer, reply, objection to pleadings, amended and supplemental pleadings, and construction of pleadings. Emphasis on statutes and rules (including Federal Rules) of states in which students intend to practice.

Sunderland, *Cases and Materials on Code Pleading* (3rd ed.).

LAW 43. CONVEYANCING (3)

A study of the law relating to the creation and transfer of interests in land. Various types of conveyancing inter vivos, their drafting and execution; covenants of title; recording statutes; creation of interests by implication, adverse possession and prescription.

Aigler, *Cases on Titles* (3rd ed.).

LAW 44. LANDLORD AND TENANT (3)

Nature of the relation of landlord and tenant; leases of particular property, residential, business and agricultural; lease conveyance; formal requirements; statute of frauds; rights, duties and liabilities as between landlord and tenant; transfers by assignment and subletting; transfer of reversion; covenants and conditions; rent; renewal, extension and purchase options; termination.

Jacobs, *Cases on Landlord and Tenant* (2nd ed.).

LAW 45. LEGAL ACCOUNTING (3)

The basic patterns of business, corporate and tax accounting. Accounting principles and procedures and statements. Problems in the sole proprietorship, partnership and corporation. Cases in which accounting problems have been presented in court. Designed for students with no previous accounting background.

Armory & Hardee, *Materials on Accounting* (2nd ed.).

LAW 46. MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS (3)

The nature of municipal corporations; their creation and organization; municipal charters; municipal territory; powers of municipal corporations; their governing bodies; municipal officers; contracts, torts, property; records; dissolution.

Seasongood, *Cases on Municipal Corporations* (3rd ed. Antieau).

LAW 47. SECURITY TRANSACTIONS (5)

Problems in suretyship and mortgages. Creation of suretyship relation; the surety's rights against the principal debtor; defenses of the surety; the subject of security interests in property; the creation of security devices, their

assignment and enforcement; priorities; dealers' financing; pledges; conditional sales; trust receipts.

Casebook to be announced.

LAW 48. SALES (3)

Sales; contracts to sell; auctions; cash sales; appropriations; C.O.D., F.O.B., C.I.F.; future goods; individual shares; stoppage in transit; conditional sales; liens; consignments; delivery on approval; fraud and retention of possession; statute of frauds; negotiable bill of lading; bulk sales; warranties; inspection; acceptance; remedies.

Bogert and Britton, *Cases on Sales* (2nd ed.).

LAW 49. QUASI-CONTRACTS (3)

Contracts implied in fact; contracts implied in law; for work and labor; for money had and received; for money paid; forms of action.

Woodruff, *Cases on Quasi-Contracts* (3rd ed. Laube).

LAW 50. DOMESTIC RELATIONS (2)

Persons under disability, their contracts and torts; marriage and divorce, including validity of interstate divorces; rights and liabilities of husband and wife; property rights under common law and Married Women's Acts; parent and child rights and obligations arising out of the relation; guardian and ward.

Compton, *Cases on Domestic Relations*.

LAW 51. DAMAGES (2)

A study of the kinds of damages, nominal, compensatory and punitive; admeasurement of damages in particular actions; speculative remote or contingent damages; aggravation or mitigation of damages; general and special damages.

McCormick and Fritz, *Cases on Damages* (2nd ed.).

LAW 52. PRACTICE OF LAW (2)

A study of the practical side of the work of lawyers; drafting legal instruments; preparation of pleadings; trial briefs and preparation for trial; the trial of the case; praying and perfecting appeals; preparation of briefs in appellate courts; petitions for the writ of certiorari.

Material of the professor.

LAW 53. FEDERAL JURISPRUDENCE AND PROCEDURE (4)

Limits of federal jurisdiction; the Supreme Court, its appellate and original jurisdiction; the system of federal courts; federal, civil and criminal jurisdiction; removal of cases to federal courts; appellate jurisdiction of the circuit court of appeals; appellate procedure; pleading and procedure under the federal rules.

Forrester, Dobie and Ladd, *Cases on Federal Jurisprudence and Procedure*.

LAW 54. LEGAL WRITING (2)

The preparation of a written article on an assigned or selected subject. This subject is designed to promote independent research and writing.

LAW 55. INTERNATIONAL LAW (3)

The nature, scope, development and jurisdiction of international law; rules of warfare; treaties; sanctions; world organization.

Bishop, *Cases and Materials on International Law*.

LAW 56. LABOR LAW (3)

Legal problems incident to collective bargaining by employees at common law and under modern federal and state legislation; National Labor Relations Act; closed shop; union shop; picketing; the strike.

Cox, *Cases on Labor Law* (2nd ed.).

LAW 57. LEGISLATION (3)

Constitutional requirements; legislative organization and proceedings; interpretation of statutes in relation to the common law and in relation to other statutes; the purpose and subject matter of statutes.

Nutting and Elliott, *Cases on Legislation* (2nd ed.).

LAW 58. TAXATION (Federal Income) (3)

Origin and economic basis of Federal income tax; jurisdiction to tax; taxable income; exemptions and deductions; capital gains; basis and adjusted basis; income tax problems.

Griswold's *Cases and Materials on Federal Taxation*, (4th ed.), Prentice-Hall Student Tax Service.

LAW 59. (Federal Income) (3)

Continuation of Law 58.

LAW 60. TAXATION (Federal Estate and Gift) (3)

Origin and economic basis of Federal estate and gift tax; jurisdiction to tax; marital deduction; estate tax problems; gift tax problems.

Griswold's *Cases and Materials on Federal Taxation* (4th ed.).

LAW 61. CONFLICT OF LAW (4)

The law relating to transactions with elements in more than one state. Emphasis will be placed upon the problem of choice of the law to be applied in a given situation where the laws of the states involved differ. The problem will be examined with respect to marriage and divorce, property, contracts, wrongs and procedure; jurisdiction of courts and the enforcement of foreign judgments; concepts of domicile.

Cheatem, Goodrich, Griswold and Reese, *Cases on Conflict of Laws* (3rd ed.).

LAW 62. LABOR STANDARDS (2)

Fair labor standards; employer-employee relation; workmen's compensation; common law rights of employees and rights under modern federal and state legislation.

Materials of the professor.

LAW 63. TAXATION (State) (3)

The nature, object and purpose of taxation; subjects of taxation; situs of property for purposes of taxation; exemptions; particular types of taxation, income, inheritance, gift; levy and assessment; constitutional limitations; tax liens; collection of taxes, tax sales and titles.

Hellerstein, *Cases on State and Local Taxation*.

LAW 64. ADMINISTRATIVE (4)

The powers and jurisdiction of administrative officers, boards and tribunals; constitutional limitations upon administrative officers, boards and tribunals; practice and procedure before administrative officers, boards and tribunals and constitutional limitations upon such procedure; jurisdiction of the courts to review administrative orders and decisions.

Merrill, *Cases and Materials on Administrative Law*.

LAW 65. OIL AND GAS (3)

Nature of the property interests in oil and gas; legal interests created by oil and gas leases; validity of oil and gas leases; assignments of leases; express and implied covenants; rent and royalties, conservation.

Kulp, *Cases on Oil and Gas* (3rd ed.).

LAW 66. MILITARY LAW (2)

Principles of military law; court-martial procedures; rules of land warfare. Schiller, *Cases on Military Law*.

LAW 67. BANKRUPTCY (3)

Creation of courts of bankruptcy; acts of bankruptcy; voluntary and involuntary bankruptcy; process; pleading, schedules and adjudication; debts dischargeable and those not dischargeable in bankruptcy; appointment of receivers and trustee; granting and revocation of discharges in bankruptcy; administration of the bankrupt's estate.

Moore and Countryman, *Cases and Materials on Debtors' and Creditors' Rights*.

Register of Students

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS 1957-1958

Students Who Received the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

DECEMBER, 1957 GRADUATES

Ahles, Rodney Victor	Long Beach, California
Anderson, Reed Delano	Pikeville, Kentucky
Brizius, Charles Oscar	Evansville, Indiana
Fargarson, Robert Melvyn	Dallas, Texas
Mitchell, Tommie Sue	Jonesboro, Tennessee
Orr, Cap William	Tecumseh, Michigan
Wallace, Samuel Eugene	Nashville, Tennessee
Weatherford, James Leroy	Columbia, Tennessee
Wilbers, Leroy Herman	Jefferson City, Missouri

MARCH, 1958 GRADUATES

Arnold, Edwin Harrison	Knoxville, Tennessee
Cain, William Bryan	Harriman, Tennessee
Hopper, Joe Neal	Sardis, Tennessee
Taylor, Manning	Russellville, Kentucky

JUNE, 1958 GRADUATES

Benson, Jr., Fred Harrell	Memphis, Tennessee
Bledsoe, Jr., Robert Garrett	Oak Ridge, Tennessee
Castleman, William Dalton	Nashville, Tennessee
Emerson, Ralph Waldo	Greeneville, Tennessee
Thomson, Joseph Lahey	Cornwall, New York

ENROLLMENT 1957-1958
SEPTEMBER TO JUNE

Aderholt, Bobby R.	Haleyville, Alabama
Ahles, Rodney V.	Long Beach, California
Aiello, Anthony M.	Rochester, New York
Anderson, Reed D.	Pikeville, Kentucky
Andrews, Steven N.	Detroit, Michigan
Arnold, Edwin H.	Knoxville, Tennessee
Ashmann, Charles R.	Miami, Florida
Benson, Fred H., Jr.	Memphis, Tennessee
Bledsoe, Robert C., Jr.	Oak Ridge, Tennessee
Brizius, Charles O.	Evansville, Indiana
Cain, William B.	Harriman, Tennessee
Castleman, William D.	Nashville, Tennessee
Chesnut, Clyde F.	Trenton, Kentucky
Corns, Oscar Ray	Tollesboro, Kentucky
Emerson, Ralph W.	Greeneville, Tennessee
Fargason, Robert M.	Dallas, Texas
Gilreath, Catherine	Lebanon, Tennessee
Hall, William W., Jr.	Brownsville, Texas
Hamrick, James R.	Bristol, Tennessee
Harwell, Baxter H., Jr.	Florence, South Carolina
Havron, James T.	Nashville, Tennessee
Hopper, Joe N.	Sardis, Tennessee
Key, Baxter, Jr.	Carthage, Tennessee
Kiely, James L.	Evansville, Indiana
Killough, Stephen P.	Waco, Texas
LeFevre, George E.	Silver Point, Tennessee
McCoy, Challen P.	Pikeville, Kentucky
Mason, Sydney J.	Sioux City, Iowa
May, Ronald W.	Pikeville, Kentucky
Mitchell, Tommie Sue	Jonesboro, Tennessee
Orr, Cap W.	Tecumseh, Michigan
Padron, Lino R.	Vega Baja, Puerto Rico
Pierce, George H.	Pompano Beach, Florida
Piersimoni, Mario	New York City, New York
Pope, John Cox	Marshfield, Missouri
Porter, George F.	Trenton, New Jersey
Rich, Joel C.	Clay, Kentucky
Rogers, John A.	Liberty, Missouri
Rucker, Charles B., Jr.	Summertown, Tennessee
Samples, Franklin P.	Auburn, Alabama
Schoolfield, Carter H.	Chattanooga, Tennessee
Sibley, John D.	Pachuta, Mississippi
Sullivan, Eugene J.	Tenafly, New Jersey
Taylor, Manning	Russellville, Kentucky
Thomson, Joseph L.	Cornwall, New York
Upshaw, James E.	Waynesboro, Mississippi

Walker, Bishop K., Jr.	Anniston, Alabama
Wallace, Samuel E.	Nashville, Tennessee
Weatherford, James L.	Columbia, Tennessee
Weidz, Oscar	Miami, Florida
Whitten, French O., Jr.	Pell City, Alabama
Widener, Robert C.	Bristol, Tennessee
Wilbers, Leroy H.	Jefferson City, Missouri
Wilson, Rondal T.	Gallatin, Tennessee
Yarbro, W. Stanley	Dyersburg, Tennessee
Youchoff, John	Frankfort, Illinois
Young, Mrs. Frances Ann	Dixon Springs, Tennessee

Honor Roll of Distinguished Alumni

Many of the thousands of graduates of the Cumberland University Law School have become distinguished in their chosen profession or in some related field, as indicated in the partial list given below.

The list is by no means complete. Any alumnus or friend who can furnish additional names is urged to do so. The list does not contain the names of judges of local or county courts, unless such alumni are distinguished in some other respect.

- Abernathy, A. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
- Abernethy, Thomas G., Member of Congress, Mississippi
- Acklen, J. H., Member of Congress, Louisiana
- Adams, Hal W., Judge, Florida
- Adkins, A. Z., Judge, Florida
- Allen, A. C., Judge, Texas
- Allen, Ben, Attorney General, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
- Allen, Bruce, Assistant Attorney General, Texas
- Allen, George E., former Director of R.F.C., Washington, D.C.
- Allen, "Private" John, Member of Congress, Mississippi
- Allen, M. O., Commissioner of Insurance and Banking, Tennessee
- Allred, James V., Attorney General, Governor, U.S. District Judge, Texas
- Anderson, George, Judge, Mississippi
- Anderson, Hugh C., Chief Justice, Presiding Judge, Tennessee
- Anderson, R. S., Judge, Texas
- Anderson, Walter H., Attorney and Author, Idaho
- Andrews, W. H., Judge, Texas
- Arakawa, S., Professor, Imperial University, Japan
- Armstrong, O. K., Member of Congress, Missouri
- Arnett, George T., Judge, Oklahoma
- Askew, John C., Judge, Tennessee
- Atchison, Bryan H., Judge, Texas
- Atkinson, Richard M., Attorney General, Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Aust, John R., Chancellor, Tennessee
- Avery, J. B., Railroad and Public Utilities Commission, Judge Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Bailey, Joseph W., U. S. Senator, Texas
- Barber, Evon M., District Attorney, New Mexico
- Barlow, E. C., District Attorney General, Mississippi
- Barry, William F., Solicitor General, Tennessee
- Bate, William B., U. S. Senator, Tennessee
- Battle, B. B., Supreme Judge, Arkansas
- Beard, William D., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Tennessee
- Beaumont, Campbell, U. S. District Judge, California
- Beck, Harold, District Judge, Texas
- Been, Elzo, District Judge, Texas

• Deceased

- *Bell, B. D., Supreme Judge, Tennessee
*Bennett, Rysden Tyler, Judge Supreme Court and Member of Congress, North Carolina
*Benton, M. E., Member of Congress, Missouri
Best, Emory Fisk, Assistant Attorney General, U. S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D. C.
Betts, Charles O., District Judge, Texas
Bigham, Knox G., District Attorney General, Chancellor, Tennessee
Black, Eugene, Member of Congress, Texas, Judge U. S. Tax Court
Black, J. R., District Judge, Texas
Blackard, Charles G., Judge, Part II, Davidson County, Tennessee
Blackburn, George P., Judge and Attorney General, Texas
*Blackshear, W. R., Judge, Texas
*Blair, J. T., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Missouri
Blair, James T., Jr., Lieutenant Governor of Missouri, Governor of Missouri
Blair, Sam, Judge, Missouri
Bledsoe, John F., Judge, Arkansas
Board, Raymond, District Judge, Oklahoma
*Bonner, J. W., Judge, Tennessee
*Boulden, Virgil, Justice of Supreme Court of Alabama
*Bourland, Virgil, Judge, Arkansas
Bowman, Chas. Henry, Professor, Univ. of Illinois Law School
*Bowman, John B., Attorney General, Tennessee
Boyd, Ben W., Justice Ft. Worth Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
*Boyd, Ernest H., Attorney General, Chancellor, Tennessee
Brady, Robert S., Judge, Tennessee
Branning, Pierre H., Judge, Florida
*Brantley, Theodore, Chief Justice, Montana
*Breathett, James, Judge, Kentucky
*Brett, Rutherford, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
*Broadbent, A. B., Judge, Tennessee
*Brown, Foster B., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Brown, H. B., Judge, Tennessee
*Brown, Joseph, Member of Congress, Tennessee
Browning, Gordon, Member of Congress, Governor, Tennessee
*Buckley, John L., Judge, Mississippi
*Bullock, Ernest L., Judge, Tennessee
*Burgess, John W., Dean, Columbia University, New York
*Burks, Paul, Judge, California
Burleson, Omar, Member of Congress, Texas
*Bushby, Arthur G., Judge, Mississippi
Butler, M. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
*Butler, Robert Reyburn, Member of Congress, Oregon
*Byrd, A. M., Member of Congress, Mississippi
*Byrd, J. R., Judge, Mississippi

Caldwell, Joe, District Attorney, Texas
*Caldwell, R. P., Member of Congress, Tennessee
*Caldwell, W. C., Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee

* Deceased

- Caldwell, W. P., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Calhoun, Galloway, Assistant Attorney General, Texas
Cameron, Benjamin F., Judge U. S. Court of Appeals, 5th Circuit, Mississippi
Campbell, Raymond C., Judge, Tennessee
• Campbell, Alex W., General, Confederate Army, Tennessee
• Carrigan, A. H., Judge, Texas
Carter, J. C., Jr., Judge, Kentucky
• Caruthers, John, Judge, Oklahoma
• Catts, Sydney Y., Governor, Florida
Chadwick, T. C., Judge, 15th Judicial District of Texas, Chief Justice Texarkana
Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
Chapman, Ben Charlie, District Judge, Texas
Chelf, Frank L., Member of Congress, Kentucky
Cherry, Lyle B., Judge, Tennessee
Childers, Marx, Presiding Judge, State Industrial Court of Oklahoma
• Clark, C. D., U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
• Clark, J. W., Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
• Clark, Sydney R., Judge, Court of Civil Appeals, Tennessee
• Clements, Judson, U. S. Commerce Commission
• Clemmons, W. F., Member of Congress, Arkansas
• Clint, Charles P., Judge, Texas
• Clouse, Wynn F., Member of Congress, Tennessee
• Coe, J. D., General, Confederate Army, Tennessee
• Coleman, T. L., Judge, Tennessee
• Coleman, Warren, Judge, Mississippi
• Collie, T. M., Judge, 91st District Court, Eastland, Texas
Collins, LeRoy, Governor, Florida
Collier, T. M., Judge, Texas
Combs, Harvey G., Com'r. of Insurance, Arkansas
Compton, James C., District Attorney, Justice of State Supreme Court, New Mexico
• Connor, Charles W., Judge, Oklahoma
• Conway, J. D., Judge, Arkansas
• Cooper, Jere, Member of Congress, Tennessee
• Cooper, John S., Chancellor, Tennessee
Cox, John C., Counsel, Federal Security Agency, Missouri
• Cox, N. N., Member of Congress, Tennessee
• Cox, W. R., Member of Congress, North Carolina
Cox, Wayne A., Chancellor, Tennessee
• Cockrell, Sterling, Judge Supreme Court, Arkansas
Creech, B. Richards, Judge, Missouri
• Crowe, Charles C., Governor, New Mexico
Crowe, Guthrie F., U. S. District Judge, Ancon, Canal Zone
Cummings, James, Secretary of State, Tennessee
Dale Sebe, Judge, Mississippi
Darr, Leslie, U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
Davidson, Lloyd W., Judge, Court of Criminal Appeals, Texas
Davis, Jefferson, Gen'l Counsel, So. Bell Tel. & Tel. Co.
Davis, J. C., Jr., Assistant Attorney General, Texas

• Deceased

Davis, Will I., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Daugherty, Fred, District Judge, Oklahoma
*DeGraffenreid, R. C., Member of Congress, Texas
Dews, Richard P., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Dickson, J. Donald, District Judge, Texas
*Dickson, W. A., Judge, Arkansas
Douglas, Byrd, Judge, Tennessee
*Dowell, W. M., Judge, Tennessee
Drane, John M., Attorney General, Tennessee
Drane, J. A., Judge, Texas
*DuBose, J. J., Judge, Tennessee
Duncan, Parker W., Judge, Tennessee
*Dunn, J. T., Judge, Mississippi
*Earl, Lucen, Judge, Kansas
Earthman, Harold H., Member of Congress, Tennessee
*East, Edward H., Chancellor, Tennessee
*Edgerton, Graham, Solicitor of U. S. Navy Department
*Eggleston, E. W., Attorney General, Commissioner of Highways, Tennessee
Elledge, Fred, Jr., United States District Attorney, Tennessee
Ellison, Willis W., District Judge, Texas
Embry, Frank, Circuit Judge, Alabama
*Enloe, B. A., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Evins, Joe L., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Fancher, Frank T., Acting Supreme Judge, Tennessee
Fanning, William J., Judge Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
*Farbough, W. W., Acting Supreme Judge, Tennessee
*Faw, W. W., Presiding Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
Felts, Sam, Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
*Fentress, Francis, Jr., Judge, Tennessee
*Fernandez, A. M., Member of Congress, New Mexico
*Ferris, John C., Judge, Tennessee
*Fillmore, H. W., District Judge, Texas
*Fite, John A., Judge, Tennessee
*Flippin, J. R., Judge, Tennessee
*Flippin, Thomas S., Judge, Tennessee
*Ford, Thomas W., Judge, Texas
*Fort, Dancey, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Fowler, Cody, President of the American Bar Association, Tampa, Florida
Fowler, Hammond, Chairman Railroad and Public Utilities Commission, Tennessee
Fraley, Andrew, Chairman State Ind. Commission, Oklahoma
*Frazee, W. D., Chancellor, Tennessee
Freeman, Harold, Corporation Commission, State of Oklahoma
*Fukunoka, Hiei, Professor of Law, Japan
*Gaines, Reuben R., Chief Justice, Texas
Gaines, Scott, Assistant Attorney General, Texas
Garrett, H. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
Gauldin, Dean, District Judge, Texas
*Gauz, L. C., Member of Congress, Arkansas

* Deceased

Gentry, Brady, Member of Congress, Texas
♦Gerald, G. B., Judge, Texas
♦Gibble, J. S., Chancellor, Tennessee
Gilreath, Sam B., Author of *Revision of Caruthers History of a Lawsuit* and former
 Acting Dean, School of Law, Cumberland University
♦Gill, H. H., Judge, Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
♦Gill, W. H., Judge, Texas
♦Givens, M. C., Judge, Kentucky
♦Golladay, E. I., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Goodman, Thomas H., Judge, Tennessee
♦Goodnight, I. H., Member of Congress, Judge, Kentucky
♦Gore, T. P., United States Senator, Oklahoma
♦Green, Grafton, Chief Justice, Tennessee
♦Green, Grant, Judge, Arkansas
♦Green, Nathan, Jr., Professor of Law, Cumberland University, 63 years, Chancellor
 33 years
♦Green, Robert B., Judge, Texas
♦Green, Wharton J., Member of Congress, North Carolina
Green, William E., Regional Administrator, S.E.C., Atlanta, Ga.
♦Grever, P. Frank, Judge, Texas
♦Gregory, William Voris, Member of Congress, Kentucky
♦Gresham, James M., District Judge, Oklahoma
♦Grider, J. B., Judge, Kentucky
Gruber, Lewis, President, P. Lorillard Co., New York
♦Guerin, Clarence W., Judge, California
Hale, Winfield B., Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
Hall, Earl P., Judge, Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
♦Hall, F. P., Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee
♦Halsell, J. E., Judge, Kentucky
Hammer, Fred M., Judge, State Industrial Court of Oklahoma
Hammerly, Harry A., Judge, Oklahoma
♦Hammon, E. S., United States District Judge
♦Harmon, Dana, Judge, Tennessee
♦Harrell, L. L., District Attorney, Tennessee
Harris, Frank Carlton, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Arkansas
Harris, Oren, Member of Congress, Akansas
♦Harsh, Thomas, Judge, Tennessee
Hart, Chester K., Judge, Tennessee
♦Hart, William H., Judge, Tennessee
♦Harwell, Bud, District Attorney General, Tennessee
Harwood, Thomas Everett, Judge, Tennessee
Hatch, Carl A., U.S. Senator, Federal District Judge, New Mexico
♦Hatton, Robert, General, Confederate Army
♦Head, H. O., Judge, Texas
Hellman, Stewart, District Attorney, Texas
Henderson, De Witt, Chancellor, Tennessee
♦Hensley, William L., District Attorney General, Texas
Herron, W. W., Chancellor, Tennessee

♦ Deceased

- Hewitt, G. W., Member of Congress, Alabama
- Hicks, Xen, Chief Justice, U. S. Court of Appeals, Ohio
- Hill, D. B., Judge, Texas
- Hill, Joseph M., Chief Justice, Arkansas
- Hill, W. S., Member of Congress, Mississippi
- Hindman, L. L., Circuit Judge, Kentucky
- Hobbs, J. C., Judge, Tennessee
- Hollifield, M. B., Assistant Attorney General, Kentucky
- Holladay, John D., Judge, Tennessee
- Holland, Louis T., District Judge, Texas
- Holloday, O. K., Judge, Tennessee
- Holloway, William J., Governor of Oklahoma
- Hooker, Samuel, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
- Hoon, Daniel, Judge, Arkansas
- Houck, Lysander, Circuit Court Judge, Kansas
- House, John F., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Houston, Robert E., General, Confederate Army, Mississippi
- Howard, Peabody, Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Huddleston, George, Member of Congress, Alabama
- Hull, Cordell, Judge, Member of Congress, U. S. Senator, U. S. Secretary of State, Tennessee
- Humphreys, Allison B., Jr., Judge, Solicitor General, Tennessee
- Hurt, James, Court of Appeals, Texas
- Hutton, H. N., Judge, Arkansas
- Jackson, Howell E., Justice, United States Supreme Court
- Johnson, Carl Wright, District Attorney, Texas
- Johnson, Frank L., Judge, Tennessee
- Johnson, L. A., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Johnson, Luther, Member of Congress, Texas, Judge U. S. Tax Court, Washington, D.C.
- Johnson, N. B., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Oklahoma
- Johnson, Tilman D., U. S. Judge, Utah
- Jones, Frank W., Judge, Kentucky
- Jones, Floyd, Judge, Texas
- Jones, Hugh C., Judge, Oklahoma
- Keck, Grover C., Judge, Arkansas
- Keefe, Rudyard T., District Attorney, Wisconsin
- Keesee, F. Pierce, Circuit Judge, Kentucky
- Kelley, Alan S., Judge, Tennessee
- Kerr, William L., District Judge, Texas
- Ketchum, M. C., Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Kimbrough, B. T., Chancellor, Mississippi
- King, E. Lloyd, District Attorney, Texas
- Kinsworthy, E. B., Attorney General, Arkansas
- Kirby, H. F., Judge, Texas
- Kirby, W. F., U. S. Senator, Arkansas
- Kirkpatrick, Morgan C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Kitchens, Wade, Member of Congress, Arkansas

◦ Deceased

- ^oKuykendall, John M., Judge, Mississippi
^oKyle, J. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
^oKyser, W. D., U. S. District Attorney, Tennessee
^oLamb, J. B., Attorney General, Florida
^oLamb, Thomas L., Judge, Mississippi
^oLandirth, Ira, General Secretary, Y.P.S.C.E., Boston, Massachusetts
Langford, E. F., Judge, Tennessee
Lanier, Powless W., U. S. District Attorney, N. Dakota
^oLaughlin, Harry W., U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
Lee, Joshua Bryan, U. S. Senator, Member Civil Aeronautics Board, Oklahoma
^oLee, R. E., Judge, Chancellor, Tennessee
Leech, William M., Commissioner of Highways, Tennessee
^oLightfoot, H. W., Judge, Texas
^oLindsay, J. M., Judge, Texas
^oLittle, Lucius P., Circuit Judge, Kentucky
Littleton, Benjamin H., Judge, U. S. Court of Claims, Washington, D. C.
^oLivingston, H. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
Lockmiller, David Alexander, President, University of Chattanooga
^oLooney, Benjamin F., Attorney General, Texas
Lord, O. M., District Judge, Texas
Loser, J. Carlton, District Attorney General, Member of Congress, Tennessee
Loucks, Jack R., Judge, Montana
Lumpkin, Sam, Lieutenant Governor, Mississippi
^oLurton, Horace H., Justice, United States Supreme Court
^oLyons, T. C., Chancellor, Mississippi
McAmis, Luke, Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
^oMcBroom, J. W., U. S. District Judge, Virginia
^oMcCanless, D. A., Judge, Kentucky
McClellan, Thomas A., Chief Justice, Alabama
^oMcClellan, Thomas C., Supreme Judge, Alabama
McCoy, Frank, Brigadier General
McCorry, Henry, Judge, Tennessee
^oMcCreary, James B., Governor of Kentucky, U. S. Senator
^oMcCurtain, Houston, Judge, Indian Territory
^oMcDonald, J. C., General, Confederate Army, Indian Territory
McGowan, M. M., Judge, Mississippi
McGregor, Thomas B., Attorney General, Judge, Kentucky
McKenzie, Jack G., Commissioner of Insurance, Arkansas
^oMcKinney, John A., Judge, Tennessee
^oMcLaughlin, F. Hiram, District Attorney, Judge, Missouri
McLemore, W. S., Judge, Tennessee
^oMcMillan, Robinson, Judge, Oklahoma
^oMcReynolds, S. D., Member of Congress, Tennessee
^oMabry, M. H., Supreme Judge, Florida
Marable, Sam A., Chancellor, Tennessee
^oMartin, Andrew B., Author of *Revision of Caruthers History of a Lawsuit*
^oMartin, William L., Attorney General, Alabama
^oMathis, James, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma

^o Deceased

^oMeeks, M. H., Judge, Tennessee
^oMerritt, A. G., Chancellor, Tennessee
^oMilburn, R. M., Professor of Law, Indiana University
^oMiller, Bert H., Attorney General, Supreme Judge, U. S. Senator, Idaho
^oMiller, C. C., Judge, Tennessee
^oMitchell, E. G., Judge, Arkansas
Mitchell, J. Ridley, Judge, Member of Congress, Tennessee
^oMorgan, Richard, Judge, Texas
Morris, E. A., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Moulder, Morgan M., Judge, Member of Congress, Missouri
^oMuldrow, Henry L., Member of Congress, Mississippi
Murray, David P., District Attorney, Tennessee
Murray, T. J., District Attorney, Member of Congress, Tennessee
Neil, A. B., Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Tennessee
^oNeil, M. M., Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Tennessee
Nichols, Horace Elmo, Judge, Georgia
Noble, Roy P., Chancellor, Mississippi
^oNorrell, A. G., Judge, Utah
Norris, Raeburn L., District Attorney, Texas
^oNunn, D. A., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Olsen, G. C., District Judge, Texas
^oPalmer, Horace E., Court of Civil Appeals, Tennessee
^oParham, Thomas G., Judge, Arkansas
Parker, Reeder, District Attorney General, Tennessee
^oPartlow, Ira J., Judge, West Virginia
Patman, Wright, Member of Congress, Texas
Patterson, Joe T., Attorney General, Mississippi
^oPearson, Herron, Member of Congress, Tennessee
^oPeebles, J. Mac, General Counsel, National Life and Accident Insurance Company, Tennessee
^oPelphrey, William L., Chief Justice Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
^oPemberton, W. Y., Judge, Supreme Court, Montana
^oPerkins, James, Judge, Florida
Phelps, James I., Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
Phillips, C. W., Judge, Commissioner of Highways and Public Works, Tennessee
Phillips, Howard, Judge, Oklahoma
Phillips, J. W., Judge, Missouri
Phillips, W. Harry, Assistant Attorney General, Tennessee
^oPierson, Sterling, Chancellor, Tennessee
^oPoindexter, William, Judge, Texas
^oPolley, James Y., Judge, Texas
Pope, Walter L., Judge, Attorney General, Arkansas
^oPorter, James D., Governor of Tennessee
Porter, James, District Attorney General, Tennessee
Potter, Frank B., United States Attorney, Texas
Powell, R. H., Judge, Arkansas
^oPrice, Andrew, Member of Congress, Louisiana
^oPriddy, A. B., Judge, Arkansas

^o Deceased

- Prim, Payne T., Judge, Oregon
Pullias, Athens Clay, President, David Lipscomb College
Puryear, William P., Judge, Tennessee
•Quinn, C. F. P., Judge, Tennessee
•Randall, A. C., Member of Congress, Texas
•Randall, O. C., Judge, Kentucky
Ratliff, Dennis P., Judge, Texas
•Reeves, Willis, Judge, Kentucky
Rice, Benjamin H., Judge, Texas
Rice, Greek Lent, Judge, State Attorney General, Mississippi
•Richardson, G. E., Judge, Texas
•Richardson, John E., Judge, Tennessee
•Riddick, I. E., Supreme Judge, Arkansas
•Riddle, H. Y., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Ridley, Granville, Judge, Tennessee
•Roane, William A., Judge, Mississippi
Roberts, Henry H., Judge, Mississippi
•Robertson, Perry S., Judge, Texas
•Rodgers, Henry H., Judge, Mississippi
•Roebuck, Sidney T., Highway Commissioner, Mississippi
Rogers, Jesse L., Attorney General, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Rogers, J. L., Member of Congress, Texas
•Rogers, S. A., Judge, Tennessee
•Rogers, W. B., United States Attorney, Montana
•Rogers, Woodville J., District Attorney, Texas
•Ross, J. W., U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
Ruffin, James E., Member of Congress and Assistant Attorney General, Missouri
Russell, Horace, General Counsel, United States Savings and Loan League, Chicago,
Illinois
•Salmon, W. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Schoolfield, Raulston, Judge, Tennessee
Schultz, Harry H., District Judge, Texas
•Scott, Lon A., Member of Congress, Tennessee
•Searcy, Oliver, Judge, Oklahoma
•Seay, George E., Chancellor, Tennessee
•Seay, Robert B., Judge, Texas
Sells, Samuel R., Member of Congress, Tennessee
•Senter, James D., Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
•Shannon, R. T., Law Author, Tennessee
•Sharp, A. G., Circuit Judge, Alabama
•Sharp, Henry A., Supreme Judge, Alabama
•Sharp, Robert H., Judge, Tennessee
•Shaw, O. A., Judge, Oklahoma
Shelbourne, Roy M., Judge, United States District Court, Kentucky
•Shelby, David Davis, U. S. Circuit Judge
Shell, Temple, District Judge, Texas
Shields, Don B., State Attorney General, Utah

• Deceased

Shriver, Thomas A., Chancellor, Judge Court of Appeals, Tennessee
°Simpson, R. C., Supreme Court Judge, Alabama
°Simpson, R. W., District Judge, Texas
°Simpson, Walter, Judge, Texas
°Sims, Thetus W., Member of Congress, Tennessee
°Sisson, T. U., Member of Congress, Mississippi
Slagle, R. C., Jr., Judge, Texas
°Slatton, C. S., Judge Court of Civil Appeals, Supreme Court, Texas
Smarrt, Robert W., Judge, Tennessee
Smith, C. B., Judge, Alabama
°Smith, Edgar P., Judge, Tennessee
°Smith, Ford, Chancellor, Arkansas
°Smith, Griffin, Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Arkansas
Smith, J. J., Judge, Oklahoma
°Smith, M. M., Chancellor, Tennessee
°Smith, Robert J., Judge, Court of Appeals, Missouri
Smith, Wallace J., Judge, Tennessee
Smith, William J., General Counsel, Missouri Pacific Railroad
°Smithwick, J. H., Member of Congress, Florida
°Snell, M. W., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
°Snodgrass, H. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
°Somers, John, Chancellor, Tennessee
°Somerville, H. M., Supreme Judge, Alabama
°Sorrels, W. B., Judge, Arkansas
Spann, Norman, Supreme Judge, Alabama
°Speake, H. C., Judge, Alabama
Speakman, Fred A., Judge, Oklahoma
Spencer, Joseph, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Stahr, Elvis J., Circuit Judge, Kentucky
Stanford, R. B., District Judge, Waco, Texas
°Starnes, T. D., Judge, Texas
Stephens, A. M., Member of Congress, Texas
°Stephens, John H., Member of Congress, Texas
°Stevens, Guy, Judge, Idaho
Stewart, A. Tom, United States Senator, Tennessee
°Swank, F. B., Member of Congress, Oklahoma
°Swayne, James W., Judge, Texas
°Swiggart, W. H., Judge, Tennessee
Swiggart, W. H., Jr., Supreme Judge, Vice-President Louisville and Nashville Rail-way.
°Swindall, Charles, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
°Taliaferro, W. G., Judge, Texas
°Talley, M. B., Judge, Texas
°Tarvey, B. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
Tate, J. H., District Judge, Texas
Tatelman, Edward, Judge, Canal Zone
Taylor, Andrew T., Chairman, Railroad and Public Utilities Commission, Circuit
Judge, Tennessee

° Deceased

- Taylor, J. M., Judge, Chancery Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Taylor, J. Will, Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Taylor, Zach, Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Tauriello, Anthony F., Member of Congress, New York
- Templeton, John, District Attorney General, Tennessee
- Terrell, Glenn, Supreme Judge, Florida
- Thompson, Lillard, Attorney General and Counsel for Tennessee Central Railroad, Tennessee
- Threet, Martin A., Judge, Supreme Court, New Mexico
- Tilman, J. T., Minister to Ecuador
- Trammell, Park, United States Senator, Florida
- Trammel, Worth, Judge, Florida
- Turner, W. B., Judge, Tennessee
- Turner, W. F., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Turner, W. H., Judge, Tennessee
- Valiant, L. B., Chief Justice, Missouri
- Vaught, Edgar S., Federal Judge, Oklahoma
- Venable, W. W., Member of Congress, Mississippi
- Vines, D. A., Judge, Tennessee
- Walker, Seth M., General Counsel, N.C.&St.L. Railway, Tennessee
- Walker, W. May, Judge, Florida
- Ward, W. E., founder Ward-Belmont College, Tennessee
- Warner, Richard, Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Warren, Fuller, Governor, Florida
- Warren, Joseph E., Judge, Kentucky
- Watkins, George, Attorney General, Tennessee
- Watkins, John Thomas, Member of Congress, Louisiana
- Wear, Sam M., United States District Attorney, Missouri
- Wells, Rainey T., Judge, Kentucky
- West, Duval, United States Judge, Texas
- Wheeler, C. K., Member of Congress, Kentucky
- White, Weldon B., Judge, Special Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee
- Whitesides, William W., Judge, Alabama
- Whitfield, T. E., General, Confederate Army
- Williams, Albert, Judge, Counsel for Railroad Commission, Special Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee
- Williams, Robert B., Judge, Tennessee
- Williams, Sam, District Judge, Texas
- Williamson, William H., Judge, Tennessee
- Wilson, S. F., Court of Chancery Appeals, Tennessee
- Witt, R. Beecher, District Attorney General, Tennessee
- Wood, D. B., District Judge, Texas
- Woodley, Kenneth K., Judge, Court of Criminal Appeals, Texas
- Woods, Levi S., Judge, Tennessee
- Yarnell, Oscar, Judge, Tennessee

• Deceased

